

**Table 61. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad field of doctorate, sex, tenure status, and years since doctorate: 2001**

Field of doctorate/sex	Total		Tenured		Not tenured				Tenure not applicable	
					On tenure track		Not on tenure track			
	Less than 10 years	10 or more years	Less than 10 years	10 or more years	Less than 10 years	10 or more years	Less than 10 years	10 or more years	Less than 10 years	10 or more years
All fields.....	\$46,500	\$75,000	\$56,000	\$78,000	\$51,000	\$64,000	\$42,000	\$70,000	\$40,000	\$73,000
Male .....	48,000	78,200	60,000	80,000	52,500	65,000	42,000	73,000	40,000	78,000
Female .....	45,000	66,000	52,000	69,000	48,500	61,900	42,000	60,000	37,000	61,900
Sciences .....	45,000	73,200	54,000	75,000	50,000	62,000	41,000	69,000	39,000	70,000
Male .....	45,500	75,600	55,000	77,500	50,000	63,000	40,500	72,000	40,000	76,000
Female .....	45,000	65,200	52,000	68,000	48,000	61,000	42,000	60,000	37,000	61,000
Computer and information sciences ..	68,000	79,000	70,000	80,000	65,000	S	S	S	65,000	S
Male .....	68,500	79,000	70,000	79,000	65,000	S	S	S	68,500	S
Female .....	64,000	76,000	S	80,000	68,000	S	S	S	S	S
Mathematical sciences .....	45,000	71,500	51,500	72,000	44,000	S	41,500	45,000	44,000	70,000
Male .....	45,000	72,000	49,400	72,000	44,000	S	41,500	S	43,000	71,000
Female .....	45,000	60,000	S	65,000	44,000	S	S	S	S	S
Biological and agricultural sciences ...	40,000	75,000	55,000	80,000	54,000	66,000	38,000	70,000	36,000	65,000
Male .....	42,000	78,000	59,700	81,000	54,000	65,000	39,000	72,000	37,000	70,000
Female .....	38,500	70,000	49,000	73,000	52,500	70,000	38,000	58,000	35,000	57,000
Health sciences .....	52,000	74,000	54,000	76,000	53,000	72,000	50,000	66,000	53,000	72,000
Male .....	54,000	81,000	56,000	81,000	60,000	S	45,000	S	56,000	92,000
Female .....	52,000	70,000	54,000	72,000	51,000	70,000	54,000	60,000	50,000	70,000
Physical and related sciences .....	45,000	75,000	52,000	75,000	48,000	53,000	40,000	71,000	40,000	82,000
Male .....	45,000	78,000	55,000	78,000	48,000	53,000	41,000	73,000	40,000	84,000
Female .....	45,000	59,000	46,000	60,000	47,800	55,000	36,000	60,000	37,000	61,000
Social sciences .....	48,000	70,000	53,500	72,000	47,000	52,000	45,000	55,000	47,000	66,500
Male .....	50,000	74,800	54,000	75,000	48,000	53,000	46,000	50,000	54,500	73,000
Female .....	46,000	63,000	50,000	65,000	45,500	48,700	42,000	62,500	44,000	60,000
Psychology .....	45,000	70,000	50,400	72,000	45,000	52,000	43,300	72,000	42,000	70,000
Male .....	45,000	74,000	50,000	73,000	45,000	63,500	44,000	76,000	44,700	78,000
Female .....	45,000	65,000	55,000	68,000	45,000	47,000	43,000	68,000	41,000	65,000
Engineering .....	63,000	90,000	72,000	90,000	64,000	72,000	60,000	82,000	55,000	100,000
Male .....	65,000	90,700	72,000	92,000	64,000	72,000	60,000	82,000	58,000	100,000
Female.....	56,000	78,000	S	78,000	61,000	S	45,000	S	47,000	S

**KEY:** S=Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 200 weighted cases).

**NOTE:** Salaries are rounded to nearest hundred.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 2001 Survey of Doctorate Recipients